Matrix factorizations via group actions on categories, etc.

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Discrete version:

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Infinitesimal variant:

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(Note: The two \mathbb{G}_a in the bottom row are *dual* lines.)

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Starting point: **MF** as categorified Fourier transform

"Non-commutative singularity theory"

"Commutative"		"Non-Commutative"
M a smooth variety/ k	\Rightarrow	C = Perf M a k-linear dg -category
$f:M o\mathbb{G}_m$ or $w\colonM o\mathbb{A}^1$	\Rightarrow	$some$ extra structure on ${\cal C}$

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Observation of C. Teleman:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textbf{k}[\textbf{x},\textbf{x}^{-1}]\text{-linear} \\ \text{structure on } \mathcal{C} \end{array} \right\} \Leftrightarrow \Gamma(\textbf{M},\mathcal{O}_{\textbf{M}})^{\times} \Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (\text{homotopy}) \ \textbf{S}^{1} = \textbf{B}\mathbb{Z} \\ \text{action on } \mathcal{C} \end{array} \right\}$$

Starting point: **MF** as categorified Fourier transform, contd.

$$\textbf{M} \text{ smooth variety/k} \qquad \textbf{\mathcal{C}} = \textbf{Perf M} \in \textbf{dgcat}_{\textbf{k}}$$

$$f \colon \mathsf{M} \to \mathbb{G}_{\mathsf{m}} \qquad \mathsf{M}_1 = \mathsf{M} \, \mathop{\times}^{\mathsf{h}}_{\mathbb{A}^1} 1$$

One can show:

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One can show:

- ② Get $C^*(BS^1) = k[\beta]$ -linear $(\deg \beta = -2)$ dg-cat

$$\mathcal{C}_{\mathsf{S}^1} \simeq \mathsf{Perf}\,\mathsf{M}_1 \quad \mathsf{and} \quad \mathcal{C}^{\mathsf{S}^1} \simeq \mathsf{DCoh}\,\mathsf{M}_1$$

Starting point: **MF** as categorified Fourier transform, contd.

$$\label{eq:matching} \begin{array}{ll} M \text{ smooth variety/k} & \quad \mathcal{C} = Perf \ M \in dgcat_k \\ \\ f \colon M \to \mathbb{G}_m & \quad M_1 = M \times_{\mathbb{A}^1}^h 1 \end{array}$$

One can show:

- $\textbf{ Get } \mathbf{C}^*(\mathbf{B}\mathbf{S}^1) = \mathbf{k} \llbracket \beta \rrbracket \text{-linear } (\deg \beta = -2) \text{ dg-cat}$

$$\mathcal{C}_{\mathsf{S}^1} \simeq \mathsf{Perf}\,\mathsf{M}_1$$
 and $\mathcal{C}^{\mathsf{S}^1} \simeq \mathsf{DCoh}\,\mathsf{M}_1$

1 Invert β to get $\mathbf{k}(\beta)$ -linear $\Leftrightarrow \mathbb{Z}/2$ -graded dg-cat

$$\mathcal{C}^{\operatorname{Tate}} \stackrel{\scriptscriptstyle \mathsf{def}}{=} \mathcal{C}^{\mathsf{S}^1} \otimes_{\mathsf{k}\llbracket\beta\rrbracket} \mathsf{k}(\!(eta)\!) \simeq \mathsf{DSing}\,\mathsf{M}_1$$

which has an explicit model in terms of matrix factorizations:

$$\mathsf{d}_{\mathrm{ev}} \colon \mathsf{V}_{\mathrm{ev}} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \mathsf{V}_{\mathrm{odd}} \colon \mathsf{d}_{\mathrm{odd}} \quad \mathsf{d}_{\mathrm{ev}} \mathsf{d}_{\mathrm{odd}} = \mathsf{f} \, \mathsf{id}_{\mathsf{V}_{\mathrm{odd}}}, \mathsf{d}_{\mathrm{odd}} \mathsf{d}_{\mathrm{ev}} = \mathsf{f} \, \mathsf{id}_{\mathsf{V}_{\mathrm{ev}}}$$

Relate "non-commutative singularity theory" to less categorical things.

Functorial construction:

$$\underbrace{ \begin{cases} \textbf{R-linear} \\ \text{dg-cat } \mathcal{C} \end{cases}}_{\text{Categorical}} \Rightarrow \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \textbf{R-linear cplxs} \\ \textbf{HH}_{/R}^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C}), \textbf{HH}_{\bullet}^{/R}(\mathcal{C}) \end{cases}}_{\text{Linear algebraic}}$$

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Group action description good for functoriality:

- Get S^1 -action on $HH^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})$ and $HH_{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})$.
- @ Get natural maps.

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}_{/\mathsf{k}(\!(\beta)\!)}(\mathcal{C}^{\mathrm{Tate}}) \longrightarrow \mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}_{\mathsf{k}}(\mathcal{C})^{\mathrm{Tate}} \\ \\ \mathsf{HH}^{\mathsf{k}}_{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})^{\mathrm{Tate}} \longrightarrow \mathsf{HH}^{/\mathsf{k}(\!(\beta)\!)}_{\bullet}(\mathcal{C}^{\mathrm{Tate}}) \end{array}$$

(Least formal part of this talk:)

Theorem (Lin-Pomerleano, P.)

Suppose ${\bf 1}$ is the only critical value of ${\bf f}$. Then, these are equivalences of complexes.

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Recall that Hochschild invariants have *rich extra structure* functorially attached! E.g., genus **0** piece of this is:

$$\mathsf{E}_2$$
-algebra $\mathsf{HH}^{ullet}(\mathcal{C})$ + fE_2 -module $\mathsf{HH}_{ullet}(\mathcal{C})$

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Group action description good for functoriality:

- **1** Get S^1 -action on $HH^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})$ and $HH_{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})$ as E_2 -algebra/ fE_2 -module.
- ② Get natural maps as E_2 -algebra/ fE_2 -module.

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}_{/\mathsf{k}(\!(\beta)\!)}(\mathcal{C}^{\mathrm{Tate}}) \longrightarrow \mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}_{\mathsf{k}}(\mathcal{C})^{\mathrm{Tate}} \\ \\ \mathsf{HH}^{\mathsf{k}}_{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})^{\mathrm{Tate}} \longrightarrow \mathsf{HH}^{/\mathsf{k}(\!(\beta)\!)}_{\bullet}(\mathcal{C}^{\mathrm{Tate}}) \end{array}$$

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Theorem (Lin-Pomerleano, P.)

Suppose 1 is the only critical value of f. Then, these are equivalences of E_2 -algebra/ fE_2 -module.

Great! Now want to *compute* e.g., the S^1 -equivariant E_2 -algebra $HH^{\bullet}(Perf M)$ (with circle action corresponding to $f \in \Gamma(M, \mathcal{O}_M)^{\times}$).

(Complication: E_2 structures not combinatorial + formality doesn't make sense a priori. Can pass to $\mathbf{hoGerst_2}$, after making an auxillary universal choice of $\mathbf{DQ_{\Phi}}$: $\mathbf{hoGerst_2} \simeq E_2$.)

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Goal for the rest of the talk, is to make sense of

Theorem (Imprecise formulation)

The equivariant E_2 -algebra $\mathcal{A} = HH^{\bullet}(Perf M) \dots$

- . . . depends only on the E_2 -algebra ${\mathcal A}$ and a dg Lie map $f\colon k[+1] \to {\mathcal A}[+1]$, not the dg-cat ${\mathcal C}$ itself!
- 2 ... has a description in terms of "E2 adjoint action."
- **3** One can leverage the E_2 (really, $\mathbf{hoGerst_2}$ -) formality of $\mathcal A$ (really, $\mathbf{DQ_\Phi} \ \mathcal A$) to get explicit description. (Looks as expected.)

MF as Fourier transform (*infinitesimal* version)

$$\left\{ w \colon M \to \mathbb{A}^1 \right\} \Leftrightarrow \left\{ k[x] \text{-linear structure} \right\} \Leftrightarrow \underbrace{\left\{ B\widehat{\mathbb{G}}_a \text{-action} \right\}}_{\text{der. formal gp!}}$$

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Theorem (/Definition)

Suppose $C \in \mathbf{dgcat}$. Then, TFA(naturally)E as ∞ -groupoids=spaces:

$$\begin{cases} dg \ \textit{Lie alg} \\ \textbf{k[+1]-action on } \mathcal{C} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \mathsf{Map_{Lie}}(\textbf{k[+1]}, \mathsf{HH^{\bullet}}(\mathcal{C})[+1])_{\bullet}$$

$$\begin{cases} (\textit{der.}) \ \textit{formal gp} \\ \textbf{B}\widehat{\mathbb{G}}_{a}\text{-action on } \mathcal{C} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \mathsf{Map_{Fun(DArt,sSet)}}(\textbf{B}^{2}\widehat{\mathbb{G}}_{a}, \mathsf{dgcat}\widehat{\mathcal{C}})_{\bullet}$$

$$\begin{cases} \textit{curved } \textbf{k[\![}\beta]\!]\text{-linear} \\ \textit{deformations of } \mathcal{C} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \mathsf{MC}_{\bullet} \left(\mathfrak{m}_{\textbf{k[\![}\beta]\!]} \otimes \mathsf{HH^{\bullet}}(\mathcal{C})[+1]\right)$$

$$\{\textbf{k[\![}x]\!]\text{-linear structure on } \mathcal{C}\} \Leftrightarrow \mathsf{Map_{E_{2}}}(\textbf{k[\![}x]\!], \mathsf{HH^{\bullet}}(\mathcal{C}))_{\bullet}$$

E₂-adjoint actions

Start with

$$\overbrace{B^2\widehat{\mathbb{G}_a}\overset{e^{\beta w}}{\longrightarrow} (dgcat)_{\widehat{\mathcal{C}}}}^{\text{Only bit depending on } w} \overset{\text{HH}^{\bullet}(-)}{\longrightarrow} (E_2\text{-alg})_{\widehat{HH}^{\bullet}\mathcal{C}}\overset{-[+1]}{\longrightarrow} (\operatorname{Lie-alg})_{\widehat{HH}^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})[+1]}$$

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First bit at the level of tangent dgla:

$$w \colon \mathsf{k}[+1] \longrightarrow \mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})[+1]$$

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Lie adjoint action

$$\underbrace{\mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})[+1] \longrightarrow \mathsf{Der}_{\mathsf{E}_2}(\mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C}))}_{\mathsf{E}_2 \text{ adjoint action}} \longrightarrow \mathsf{Der}_{\mathrm{Lie}}(\mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})[+1])$$

ends up depending only on E_2 -alg $HH^{\bullet}(\mathcal{C})$, not \mathcal{C} itself.

E₂-adjoint actions (contd.)

1 Lie adjoint action is compatible with Lie bracket. Gives natural lift

$$\mathcal{L} \in \operatorname{Lie-alg}(\mathcal{C}) \quad \Rightarrow \quad \mathcal{L}^{\operatorname{ad}} \in \operatorname{Lie-alg}(\mathcal{L}\operatorname{-mod}^{\operatorname{Lie}}(\mathcal{C}))$$

Analogous construction for associative alg: A is not an associative algebra in A-mod, but it is in Lie-modules over its underlying Lie algebra A_{Lie}!

$$\mathbf{A} \in \mathbf{E_{1}\text{-}alg}(\mathcal{C}) \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{A_{Lie}} \in \mathrm{Lie\text{-}alg}(\mathcal{C}) \\ \mathbf{A^{ad}} \in \mathbf{E_{1}\text{-}alg}(\mathbf{A_{Lie}\text{-}mod}^{\mathrm{Lie}}(\mathcal{C})) \end{array} \right.$$

3 Analogous construction for $\mathbf{E_k}$ -algebras, e.g., $\mathbf{k} = \mathbf{2}$:

$$\mathcal{A} \in \mathrm{E}_{2}\text{-}\mathrm{alg}(\mathcal{C}) \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{aligned} &\mathcal{A}[+1] \in \mathrm{Lie}\text{-}\mathrm{alg}(\mathcal{C}) \\ &\mathcal{A}^{\mathrm{ad}} \in \mathrm{E}_{2}\text{-}\mathrm{alg}(\mathcal{A}[+1]\text{-}\mathrm{mod}^{\mathrm{Lie}}(\mathcal{C})) \end{aligned} \right.$$

• Analogous (explicit) constructions for $Gerst_2$, $hoGerst_2$ algebras. "Compatible" with above under DQ_{Φ} : $hoGerst_2 \simeq E_2$ and π_* .

Leveraging formality

Theorem (Dolgushev-Tamarkin-Tsygan)

There exists a $hoGerst_2$ (extends to $hoCalc_2$) quasi-isomorphism

$$\mathsf{DQ}_{\Phi}\,\mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}(\mathsf{Perf}\,\mathsf{M})\simeq\pi_{*}\mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}(\mathsf{Perf}\,\mathsf{M})\simeq\mathsf{R}\Gamma(\mathsf{M},\wedge^{-\bullet}\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{M}})$$

Here, $\wedge^{-\bullet}T_M$ (+ Ω_M^{\bullet}) equipped with the usual Gerst. (+ BV) structure: \wedge product, Schouten-Nijenhuis bracket, (+ Lie derivative, de Rham diff.), etc.

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Corollary

There exists a $hoGerst_2$ (extends to $hoCalc_2$) quasi-isomorphism

$$\mathsf{DQ}_{\Phi}\left(\mathsf{HH}^{\bullet}(\mathsf{Perf}\;\mathsf{M})^{\mathrm{Tate}}\right) \simeq \mathsf{RF}\left(\mathsf{M},\left(\wedge^{-\bullet}\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{M}}(\!(\beta)\!),\beta\cdot\mathsf{i}_{\mathsf{dw}}\right)\right)$$

Here, $i_{dw} = [w,]$ occurs as the adjoint action restricted along

$$w\colon k[+1]\to \wedge^{-\bullet}T_M[+1].$$

